

PCR211 List of Questions

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Q1 The --- is saddled with the responsibility of maintaining global peace

- ☐ Warsaw Pact
- ☐ African Union
- ☐ United Nations
- ☐ ECOMOG

Q2 Mahatma Gandhi employed the theory and practice of --- to regain Indian independence

- ☐ non-violence
- ☐ coercive diplomacy
- ☐ carrot and stick
- ☐ militarism

Q3 The Gacaca is a conflict transformation mechanism in

- ☐ Ghana
- ☐ Rwanda
- ☐ Tanzania
- ☐ Liberia

Q4 Which of the following is not an attribute of culture?

- ☐ static ideas
- ☐ dynamism
- ☐ informative
- ☐ shared values

Q5 Which of the following explains negative peace

- ☐ peace as harmony
- ☐ good governance
- ☐ coercive peace
- ☐ peace as order

Q6 The whole idea of ----- is the promotion of holistic and transformative means of conflict management

- ☐ coercive peace
- ☐ negative peace
- ☐ social conflict
- ☐ Peace education

Q7 Advocates of ----- seek to promote conflict resolution non-violently

- ☐ militarised security
- ☐ coercive diplomacy
- ☐ pacifism
- ☐ Just war

Q8 Entrenching the culture of peace is popularised by --- as a means of resolving conflicts non-violently

- ☐ the World Bank
- ☐ UNESCO
- ☐ Socrates
- ☐ Mansa Musa

Q9 Which of these does not constitute education?

- ☐ Learning in classroom settings
- ☐ Apprenticeship
- ☐ Passive listening
- ☐ Attitudes

Q10 Which of the following elements are involved in any conflict prevention planning?

- ☐ Conflict diagnosis
- ☐ Response identification
- ☐ Implementation
- ☐ All of the above

Q11 The word peace is derived from the Latin word paix which means

- ☐ Love
- ☐ Friendship
- ☐ Agape
- ☐ Pact

Q12 The primary institution vested with the responsibility of socializing children in the society is

- ☐ The Church
- ☐ The Family
- ☐ The School
- ☐ Peer group

Q13 The belief that the state would be chaotic without an external power to impose laws is associated with

- ☐ Socrates
- ☐ Aristotle
- ☐ Hobbes
- ☐ Plato

Q14 In Athens, were wandering teachers

- ☐ Apostles
- ☐ Hindus
- ☐ Sophists
- ☐ Evangelists

Q15 Article of the UN Charter empowers the Security Council to take military action to maintain or restore international peace and security

- ☐ Article 42
- ☐ Article 43
- ☐ Article 47
- ☐ Article 48

Q16 All the following are peacemaking activities except..

- ☐ Shuttle diplomacy
- ☐ Post-conflict reconstruction
- ☐ Adjudicating
- ☐ Mediation

Q17 _____ is not a component of peace building

- ☐ Prejudice reduction
- ☐ Conflict resolution training
- ☐ Human rights education and training
- ☐ Resolving ongoing wars

Q18 _____ education is the process by which humans acquire knowledge and skills needed to function in their culture

- ☐ informal
- ☐ non formal
- ☐ informallier
- ☐ semi formal

Q19 _____ is not a type of peace building

- ☐ Political peacebuilding
- ☐ Structural peacebuilding
- ☐ Economic peacebuilding
- ☐ Community-based peacebuilding

Q20 Conflict is unavoidable where persons and groups

- ☐ pursue opposing views
- ☐ embrace dialouge
- ☐ encourage peace culture
- ☐ employ win-win approach

Q21 Actions towards bringing hostile parties to agreement without being violent is encapsulated in

- ☐ peacemaking
- ☐ peacekeeping
- ☐ tested war
- ☐ peace enforcement

Q22 Which of the following describes opposition to war and other forms of organized violence?

- ☐ Pacifism
- ☐ morality
- ☐ win-lose mechanism
- ☐ absolutism

Q23 The central focus of Gacaca as conflict management instrument in Rwanda is

- ☐ organised peacekeeping
- ☐ establishment of truth
- ☐ banishment of the offender
- ☐ award of punishment

Q24 In Burundi, ----- was set up to address grave human rights violation

- ☐ Moyo kum
- ☐ bashingantahe
- ☐ kusagba
- ☐ ahimsa

Q25 Green Peace is basically concerned with

- ☐ Peace with the Environment
- ☐ peace with international bodies
- ☐ peace with the religious institutions
- ☐ peace with the military sector

Q26 the absence of violence and presence of social justice and good governance is epitomised in ---

- ☐ positive peace
- ☐ negative conflict
- ☐ coercive peace
- ☐ Just war

Q27 In the Great Lakes region of Africa, the word for peace is ----

- ☐ Ahimsa
- ☐ kindoki
- ☐ Koagaga
- ☐ Satyagraha

Q28 The theory of behaviorism was propounded by

- ☐ B. F. Skinner
- ☐ Desmond Tutu
- ☐ Kwame Nkrumah
- ☐ D.O Fagunwa

Q29 the method of teaching credited with asking problem question


- ☐ Socratic
- ☐ Monist
- ☐ Chinese
- ☐ Egyptian

Q30 Which of the following is not a type of conflict?

- ☐ Ideological Conflict
- ☐ Environmental Conflict
- ☐ Conflict Analysis
- ☐ Balance of Power

Q31 When parents teach their children the skills and roles they need, it becomes . when they become adults

- ☐ Constitution
- ☐ Legal precedents
- ☐ Convention

- Q32 The United Nations replaced** 
- ☐ Disorganized Nations
 - ☐ Westphalia States
 - ☒ League of Nations
 - ☐ Concert of Europe

- Oral tradition
- Folklores
- Drama
- Tales by moonlight

- Protection of human dignity
- Promotion of social justice and equality
- Discriminatory practices based on race and creed
- Accepting of a dynamic global perspective

- ☐ Survival
- ☐ Environmental justice
- ☐ Peace
- ☐ Power

- ☐ The sciences
- ☐ Magic
- ☐ Voodoo
- ☐ Islam

- International Supreme Court of Justice
- International Court of Justice
- UN Court of Appeal International
- International High Court of Justice

- It is learner-centered
- Hierarchical in structure
- Teaches practical skills and knowledge
- Roles of teachers and students are less rigid

- ☐ Martin Luther King Jr
- ☐ Socrates
- ☐ Bola Ige
- ☐ Olusegun Obasanjo

- ☐ Aristotle
- ☐ Socrates
- ☒ Plato
- ☐ St Augustine

- pursue opposing views
- embrace dialogue
- encourage peace culture
- employ win-win approach

Q42 The Ubuntu in South Africa tends to promote

- ☐ restricted movement during armed conflict
- ☐ crimes through native intelligence
- ☐ the idea of peacekeeping
- ☐ common bond among all humans

Q43 Magamba spirits is associated with conflict resolution and peace process in

- ☐ Nothern Nigeria
- ☐ ancient Greek
- ☐ Egypt
- ☐ Mozambique

Q44 Which of the following is not a dimension of peace

- ☐ domestic peace
- ☐ global peace
- ☐ compulsory peace
- ☐ durable peace

Q45 the availability of ---- is a precondition for sustainable peace

- ☐ free information
- ☐ regulatory militarism
- ☐ military weapons
- ☐ basic human needs

Q46 The absence of war without social justice symbolises

- ☐ negative pceace
- ☐ positive peace
- ☐ constructive conflict
- ☐ tranquility

Q47 The concept of ----- emphasises responding to diversity and conflict with tolerance

- ☐ coercive peace
- ☐ diplomatic violence
- ☐ Just War
- ☐ positive peace

Q48 Plato argues that a model society should be ruled by ----

- ☐ political manipulators
- ☐ Emprors
- ☐ philosopher-kings
- ☐ theocrats

Q49 Which of the following is not among the element of unity

- ☐ Arrogance
- ☐ Love
- ☐ Determination
- ☐ Focus

Q50 Which of the following documents is not of English origin in the evolution of human rights?

- ☐ The Magna Carta of 1215
- ☐ The Petition of Rights of 1628
- ☐ The Habeas Corpus Act of 1679
- ☐ An Agenda for Peace of 1992

Q51 The view that man is naturally peaceful and not aggressive in a state of nature was advanced by💎?💎.

- ☐ Hobbes
- ☐ Machiavelli
- ☐ Locke
- ☐ Montesquieu

Q52 The Greek philosopher who claimed that true knowledge exists within everyone but need to be brought to consciousness is

- ☐ Plato
- ☐ Aristotle

- ☐ Socrates
- ☐ Homer

Q53 Social groups that pursue ideals of ending war are referred to as?

- ☐ Peace scholars
- ☐ Peace vanguards
- ☐ Peace movements
- ☐ Peace advocates

Q54 Formal education takes place in

- ☐ Churches/Mosques
- ☐ Homes
- ☐ Schools
- ☐ Village meetings

Q55 Approaches to the organization of peace studies at the higher education level does not include the study of

- ☐ cultural diversity
- ☐ causes of conflict and violence
- ☐ indigenous approaches to peaceful dispute settlement
- ☐ perpetuation of hate speeches

Q56 All the above are elements of peace except

- ☐ Tolerance
- ☐ Kindness
- ☐ Love
- ☐ Egocentrism

Q57 Which of the following is not a component of Galtung's conception on violence?

- ☐ direct violence
- ☐ structural violence
- ☐ cultural violence
- ☐ ecological violence

Q58 The 2000 ----- is committed to improving all aspects of the quality of education

- ☐ Dakar Framework of Action
- ☐ Dakar Framework of Regulated War
- ☐ Dakar Framework of Unified Global Democracy
- ☐ Dakar Framework of Global Politics

Q59 World politics in the twentieth century was dominated by

- ☐ absolute peace
- ☐ diplomatic negotiation
- ☐ political-inclined wars
- ☐ absolute democratic ideology

Q60 Which of the following words has contrary meaning

- ☐ udo
- ☐ salaam
- ☐ peace
- ☐ violence

Q61 peacekeeping

- ☐ tested war
- ☐ peace enforment
- ☐ A
- ☐ ABACHA

Q62 morality

- ☐ win-lose mechanism
- ☐ absolutism
- ☐ A
- ☐ jchc

Q63 establishment of truth

- ☐ banishment of the offender
- ☐ award of punishment
- ☐ B
- ☐ ncnc

Q64 bashingantahe

- ☐ kusagba
- ☐ ahimsa
- ☐ B
- ☐ jchc

Q65 peace with international bodies

- ☐ peace with the religious institutions
- ☐ peace with the military sector
- ☐ A
- ☐ ncnc

Q66 negative conflict

- ☐ coercive peace
- ☐ Just war
- ☐ A
- ☐ None of the Options

Q67 kindoki

- ☐ Koagaga
- ☐ Satyagraha
- ☐ B
- ☐ ABACHA

Q68 Desmond Tutu

- ☐ Kwame Nkrumah
- ☐ D.O Fagunwa
- ☐ A
- ☐ 10

Q69 Monist

- ☐ Chinese
- ☐ Egyptian
- ☐ A
- ☐ ALL Pension Commission

Q70 Environmental Conflict

- ☐ Conflict Analysis
- ☐ Balance of Power
- ☐ D
- ☐ Wednesday

Q71 Legal precedents

- ☐ Convention
- ☐ Moral codes
- ☐ D
- ☐ None of the Options

Q72 Westphalia States

- ☐ League of Nations
- ☐ Concert of Europe
- ☐ C
- ☐ ABACHA

Q73 Folklores

- ☐ Drama
- ☐ Tales by moonlight

- ☐ A
- ☐ 10

Q74 Promotion of social justice and equality

- ☐ Discriminatory practices based on race and creed
- ☐ Accepting of a dynamic global perspective
- ☐ C
- ☐ ALL Pension Commission

Q75 Environmental justice

- ☐ Peace
- ☐ Power
- ☐ A
- ☐ Wednesday

Q76 Magic

- ☐ Voodoo
- ☐ Islam
- ☐ A
- ☐ None of the Options

Q77 International Court of Justice

- ☐ UN Court of Appeal International
- ☐ International High Court of Justice
- ☐ B
- ☐ ABACHA

Q78 Hierarchical in structure

- ☐ Teaches practical skills and knowledge
- ☐ Roles of teachers and students are less rigid
- ☐ D
- ☐ 10

Q79 Socrates

- ☐ Bola Ige
- ☐ Olusegun Obasanjo
- ☐ A
- ☐ claims over scarce resources

Q80 Socrates

- ☐ Plato
- ☐ St Augustine
- ☐ C
- ☐ a misnormal

Q81 Which of the following is not a regional organisation?

- ☐ The AU
- ☐ NATO
- ☐ EU
- ☐ The UN

Q82 The ---- defines peace as a blessing and its opposite, war, as a scourge.

- ☐ theory of modern war
- ☐ work of Wole Soyinka
- ☐ work of Nicolo Machiaveli
- ☐ Encyclopedia Britannica

Q83 The ECOWAS Council of Elders was established in

- ☐ 2001
- ☐ 2007
- ☐ 1975
- ☐ 2017

Q84 The culture of peace in Africa comprises the following except

- ☐ win-lose approach
- ☐ Truth-Telling
- ☐ reconciliation
- ☐ Reparation

Q85 Which of the following is not a component of good governance?

- ☐ people-centred leadership
- ☐ productive education
- ☐ accountability
- ☐ arbitrary leadership

Q86 One of the following is reknown for promoting advocacy for the prevalence of justice

- ☐ lord Acton
- ☐ Idi Amin of Uganda
- ☐ Martin Luther King, Jr
- ☐ Goerge Bush

Q87 The United States came into being in ---

- ☐ 1944
- ☐ 1945
- ☐ 1946
- ☐ 1947

Q88 The thrust of ---- is that the learner builds new ideas upon past experience

- ☐ socialism
- ☐ modernism
- ☐ anti-Constructivism
- ☐ Constructivism

Q89 The ---- is considered as the birthplace of Western formal education.



- ☐ ancient America
- ☐ ancient Ghana
- ☐ ancient Greece
- ☐ ancient Britain

Q90 Which of the following is not a regional organization?

- ☐ O.A.S
- ☐ A.U
- ☐ ECOWAS
- ☐ W.H.O

Q91 Title IX' is a law passed in the United States of America in 1972 which forbids

- ☐ Capital punishment
- ☐ Act of Terrorism
- ☐ Discrimination based on Gender in all ways
- ☐ Suicide and Genocide

Q92 The track-two diplomacy consist of two groups from outside the government namely ? ? ? .

- ☐ State and local authority
- ☐ Peace and conflict
- ☐ Individual and organizations
- ☐ Education and Training

Q93 The earliest form of education involved the sharing of information on

- ☐ Art of discipline
- ☐ Art of gathering food
- ☐ Art of eating
- ☐ Art of war

Q94 One of the following is not among the types of skills that represent quality criteria for good teachers in the area of peace education. Identify it

- ☐ Misperceived principles

- ☐ Organisational and Management skills
- ☐ Pedagogical and didactic skills
- ☐ Subject skillsA

Q95 Duty of peacekeeping personnel does not include.

- ☐ Patrolling buffer zones
- ☐ Resolving disputes among displaced families
- ☐ Assisting hostile populations in their search for durable peace
- ☐ Monitoring ceasefires

Q96 All these are different methods of in-service training except.

- ☐ Information focus
- ☐ Methodological orientation
- ☐ Holistic and Dynamic approach
- ☐ Objective approach

Q97 The highest decision making body of the United Nations is

- ☐ League of Nations
- ☐ Security Council
- ☐ USA and USSR
- ☐ Super power

Q98 Sustainable positive peace requires the following except

- ☐ Collective action
- ☐ tollerance
- ☐ mutual understanding
- ☐ discrimination

Q99 .is the court of law that is entrusted with settling disputes among nations

- ☐ International Supreme Court of Justice
- ☐ International Court of Justice
- ☐ UN Court of Appeal International
- ☐ International High Court of Justice

Q100 Which of the following is not an element of peace operation?

- ☐ Peacekeeping
- ☐ Peacemaking
- ☐ Peacebuilding
- ☐ total war